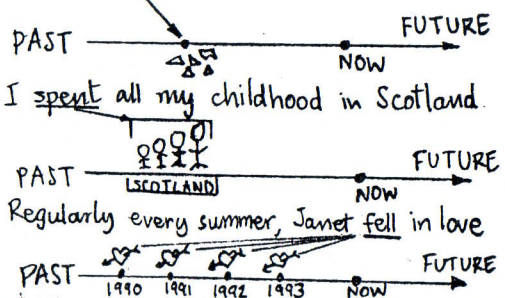
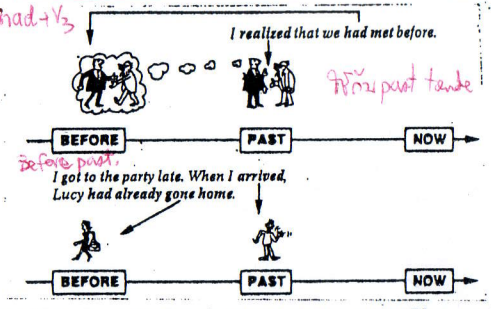
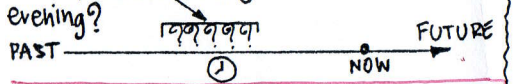
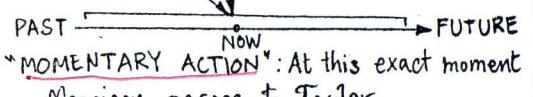
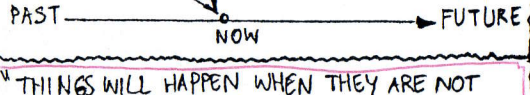
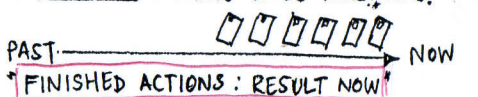
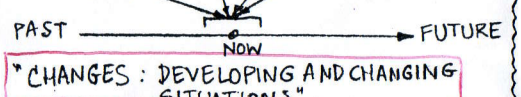
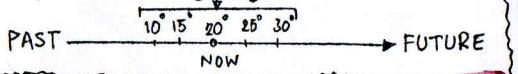
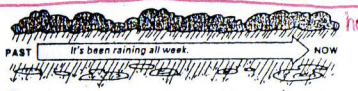
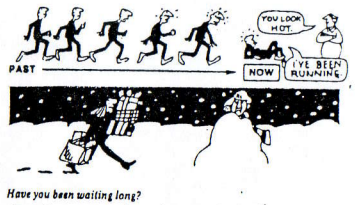
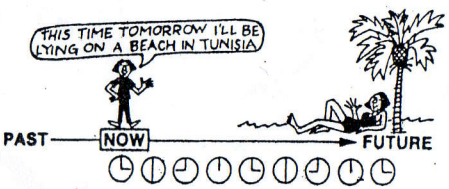
TENSE

ever → ใช้กับประโยคคำถาม เท่านั้น

เรื่องอยู่กับคนพูดว่าจะให้คนฟังรู้สึกอย่างไร

ภาพนิ่ง

ภาพเคลื่อนไหว (CONTINUOUS/PROGRESSIVE)

	SIMPLE	PERFECT	SIMPLE CONTINUOUS	PERFECT CONTINUOUS
PAST	Peter broke a window last night.  I spent all my childhood in Scotland. Regularly every summer, Janet fell in love 	"GO BACK TO A SECOND PAST" had + V3 	"SOMETHING WAS GOING ON AROUND A PARTICULAR PAST TIME" What were you doing at 8 o'clock yesterday evening?  "LONGER BACKGROUND ACTION/SITUATION" - USE WITH PAST TENSE (INTERRUPT) As I was walking down the road, 	"LONGER ACTIONS OR SITUATIONS, WHICH HAD CONTINUED UP TO THE PAST MOMENT THAT WE ARE THINKING ABOUT" *When I found Mary, she had been crying for several hours* 
PRESENT	"GENERAL TIME" : At any time, all the time I go to London about 3 times a week. My parents live in Bangkok. Water freezes at 0° Centigrade. fact.  "MOMENTARY ACTION": At this exact moment Morrison passes to Taylor. Taylor shoots — and it's a goal!!! 	"STH. IN THE PAST IS CONNECTED WITH THE PRESENT IN SOME WAY" I've broken my leg. = My leg is broken now. Have you ever read the Bible? = Do you know the Bible? I've written 6 letters since lunchtime.  "FINISHED ACTIONS : RESULT NOW" Somebody has shot the manager. = The manager is dead. I've broken my leg. = I can't walk. "FINISHED ACTIONS : TIME UP TO NOW" Has Ann come yet? Yes, she has already arrived.	"AROUND NOW" Hurry up! We're all waiting for you! What are you doing? I'm reading. I'm going to a lot of parties these days.  "CHANGES : DEVELOPING AND CHANGING SITUATIONS" The weather 's getting warmer. 	"SITUATIONS WHICH STARTED IN THE PAST AND STILL CONTINUE, OR WHICH HAVE JUST STOPPED" have been + ving.   *Have you been waiting long?*
FUTURE	"THINGS WILL HAPPEN WHEN THEY ARE NOT ALREADY PLANNED OR OBVIOUSLY ON THE WAY" Who do you think will win on Saturday? Tomorrow will be warm, with some cloud. One day I will be rich. "USE GOING TO TO TALK ABOUT PLANS, ARRANGEMENTS AND "ON THE WAY" EVENTS" I'm going to get a new car. It's going to rain. She's going to have a baby.	☒ "STH WILL HAVE BEEN COMPLETED BY A CERTAIN TIME IN THE FUTURE" I'll have been here for seven years next Friday. The painters say they'll have finished the downstairs rooms by Tuesday. ไม่ค่อยใช้ ใช้ simple future	"STH WILL BE GOING ON AT A PARTICULAR MOMENT IN THE FUTURE"  will be + ving.	☒ SIMILAR TO FUTURE PERFECT I'll have been teaching for twenty years this summer. * ใช้ simple continuous.